

Atlantis

A Women's Studies Journal
Journal d'études sur la femme



Volume 11 Number 2
Spring 1986

Volume 11 Numéro 2
Printemps 1986

ATLANTIS is an interdisciplinary journal devoted to critical and creative writing in English or French on the topic of women. The Editorial Board welcomes manuscripts embodying all viewpoints on women's studies. Submissions should be no more than 10,000 words in length. Book and film reviews, photography and graphic work will also be considered for inclusion in *ATLANTIS*.

A refereed journal, **ATLANTIS** is published through the Institute for the Study of Women, Mount Saint Vincent University. We gratefully acknowledge the financial assistance of the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, the Secretary of State and Mount Saint Vincent University.

ATLANTIS is published twice a year. Subscriptions are available at \$15.00 per annum for individuals and \$25.00 for institutions. For overseas mailings please add \$6.00.

Subscriptions and manuscript submissions should be addressed to:

ATLANTIS est l'unique revue interdisciplinaire au Canada consacrée à des études critiques et originales, rédigées en français ou en anglais. Sa rédaction invite ses collaborateurs éventuels à lui soumettre tout manuscrit illustrant leurs divers points de vue touchant aux études sur la femme. Les textes proposés doivent comprendre 10,000 mots maximum. Des critiques de livres et de films, des photographies et des illustrations diverses peuvent être publiées par la Revue.

ATLANTIS, est publié par l'Institut d'études sur la femme, Mount Saint Vincent University. Nous remercions le Conseil de recherches en sciences humaines du Canada, le Secrétariat d'État et Mount Saint Vincent University de leur subvention.

ATLANTIS, paraît deux fois par an. Abonnement: \$15.00 par an (particuliers) et \$25.00 par an (institutions). (Prière d'ajouter \$6.00 pour tout abonnement outre-mer.)

Toute correspondance concernant les abonnements ou les manuscrits doit être adressée à:

ATLANTIS
Mount Saint Vincent University
166 Bedford Highway
Halifax, Nova Scotia
B3M 2J6

ISSN NO. 0702-7818

Cover Illustration by Sarah Jackson

Atlantis

A Women's Studies Journal
Journal d'études sur la femme

Articles

- N. Cebotarev, W.M. Blacklock, and L. McIsaac 1
Farm Women's Work Patterns
- Suzan Ilcan 23
Women and Casual Work in the Nova Scotian Fish Processing Industry
- Brigitte Kitchen 35
The Patriarchal Bias of the Income Tax in Canada
- Terrance Q. Percival and Elizabeth F. Percival 47
The Oppositional Structure of Implicit Theories of Masculinity and Femininity, Identity, and Attitudes Toward Women
- Jo-Anne Fiske 59
Ask My Wife: A Feminist Interpretation of Fieldwork where the Women are Strong but the Men are Tough
- James G. Snell 70
Marriage Humour and its Social Functions, 1900-1939
- Laure Hesbois 88
Vous les entendez? Nathalie Sarraute à l'écoute des signaux secrets. Tentative de décodage.
- Helen M. Buss 97
Margaret Laurence's Dark Lovers: Sexual Metaphor, and the Movement Toward Individualization, Hierogamy and Mythic Narrative in Four Manawaka Books
- Nicole Bourbonnais 108
Femme métonymique, femme métaphorique: La poésie d'Anne Hébert et de Renée Vivien
- Robert Ziegler 115
Rachilde and "l'amour compliqué"
- Catherine Rubinger 125
Witch or Saint: Absolutes in the French Eighteenth Century Novel

Short Stories

G.A. Richar 137
Welkin Lake

Poems

Alison Hopwood 86
Peony

Alison Hopwood 87
Four observations at the winter solstice

Canadian Women's Archives

Codell Carter 145
Sophia Jex-Blake's Doctoral Dissertation on
Puerperal Fever

Mora Dianne O'Neill 154
In Her Place: changing images of women in Western
society from the seventeenth to the twentieth century

Reports and Review Essays

Joanna B. Boehnert 181
Helene Deutsch: A Psychoanalyst's Life

Susan Drain 185
An Axe for the Frozen Sea

E. Patricia Tsurumi 191
"Feminist Biography" Reconsidered

Book Reviews

- Christine Fell 194
Women in Anglo-Saxon England and the Impact of 1066 (Mora Dianne O'Neill)
- Marian A. Kaplan, editor 195
The Marriage Bargain: Women and Dowries in European History (Gillian Thompson)
- Ann Oakley 198
The Captured Womb: A History of the Medical Care of Pregnant Women (Jane Gordon)
- Michael Grossberg 200
Governing the Hearth: Law and the Family in Nineteenth-Century America (Constance Backhouse)
- Laura C. Johnson 202
The Seam Allowance: Industrial Home Sewing in Canada (Donna Balkan)
- Linda Briskin and Lynda Yanz, editors 202
Union Sisters: Women in the Labour Movement (Donna Balkan)
- Irwin N. Gertzog 204
Congressional Women: Their Recruitment, Treatment and Behavior (Michael MacMillan)
- Mary Lou Kendrigan 204
Political Equality in a Democratic Society: Women in the United States (Michael MacMillan)
- Susan Groag Bell and Karen M. Offen, editors 207
Women, the Family, and Freedom: The Debate in Documents, Vol. 1, 1750-1880, and Vol. 2, 1880-1950 (Mary Lynn Stewart)
- Kathleen Barry, Charlotte Bunch, and Shirley Castley, editors 208
International Feminism: Networking Against Female Sexual Slavery (Constance Backhouse)

Carol Tavis and Carol Wade <i>The Longest War: Sex Differences in Perspective</i> (Rosemarie Sampson)	211
Alice G. Sargent <i>Beyond Sex Roles</i> (Rosemarie Sampson)	211
Annie Cheatham and Mary Clare Powell <i>This Way Day Break Comes: Women's Values and the Future</i> (Elizabeth Dodson Gray)	212
Gwyneth Ferguson Matthews <i>Voices from the Shadows</i> (Hilary Thompson)	213
Iris Murdoch <i>The Good Apprentice</i> (June Sturrock)	215
Noeleen Heyzer <i>Working Women in South-East Asia: Development, Subordination and Emancipation</i> (Jo-Anne Fiske)	217
Susan Kerlake <i>The Book of Fears</i>	219
Books Recieved for Review	220

Notices

224

**CO-ORDINATING EDITORS/
REDACTRICES EN CHEF**

**Susan Clark
Deborah Poff
Margaret Conrad**

**POETRY EDITOR/
EDITEUR DE POÉSIE**

Margaret Harry

**EDITORIAL BOARD/
COMITE DE REDACTION**

**Patricia Connelly
Paula Chegwidden
Frances Early
Karin Flikeid
Wendy Katz
Hilary Thompson
L. Sutcliffe Roden
Renée Ledwidge**

**EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS/
ASSISTANTES DE PUBLICATION**

**Martha Barnstead
Judy Purcell
Martha McGinn**

**ADVISORY BOARD/
COMITE CONSULTATIF**

**Christine Allen
Maureen Baker
Naomi Black
Janine Brodie
Muriel Duckworth
Margrit Eichler
Jean Elliott
Gabriel Fischer
Margaret Fulton
Deborah Gorham
Frances Henry
Elizabeth Jones
Linda Kealey
Toni Laidlaw
Marie Lavigne
Mairi St. John Macdonald
Carrie MacMillan
Teresa MacNeil
Irène Mailhot-Bernard
Lorna Marsden
Thelma McCormack
Joan McFarland
Lorraine McMullen
Wendy Mitchinson
Patricia Morley
Joy Parr
Ruth Pierson
Irene Poelzer
Madeleine Poulin
Alison Prentice
Susan Sherwin
Patricia Smart
Dorothy Smith
Donna E. Smyth
Mary Sparling
Marylee Stephenson
Jennifer Stoddart
Veronica Strong-Boag
Lois Vally-Fischer
Jill Vickers
Patricia Waring
Lorette Woolsey**