

13. Ian McLaine, *Ministry of Morale: Home Front Morale and the Ministry of Information in World War II*, London: Allen and Unwin, 1979, p. 21.
14. Dale Spender, *Time and Tide Wait for No Man*, London: Pandora, 1984, p. 107.
15. Vera Brittain, *Women's Work in Modern England*, London: Noel Douglas, 1928.
16. Noreen Branson, *Britain in the Nineteen Twenties*, London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1975, p. 211.
17. Richard Rose, *Politics in England*, Boston: Little, Brown, 1974, p. 155.
18. Anonymous, "Women as Paid Workers," *Daily Chronicle*, 7 June 1928. See VBC/A3, "Women's Work in Modern England."
19. Vera Brittain, "Women Still Wait for Equality," *Daily Herald*, 26 March 1938. See VBC/G530.
20. Vera Brittain, *Testament of Youth*, p. 575-6.
21. Vera Brittain, "Being Tactful: The Responsibilities of the Professional Woman," *Manchester Guardian*, 6 June 1928. See VBC/G116.
22. See, for example, E. Bramstead, "Apostles of Collective Security: The L.N.U. and its Functions," *Australian Journal of Politics and History* 13 (1967), p. 347-364.
23. Anonymous, "Women Not Playing Their Part," *Sunderland Echo*, 22 November 1933. See VBC/E20.
24. Vera Brittain, "Can the Women of the World Stop War?," *Modern Woman*, February 1934, p. 7, 62. See VBC/G444.
25. Angus Calder, *The People's War*, London: Panther, 1971, p. 40-58.
26. See Bennett, "Testament of a Minority," p. 81-83.
27. Anonymous, "Truth the First Casualty in Wartime," *Birmingham Gazette*, 26 June 1934. See VBC/E20.
28. This phrase appears on the general service medal for the 1914-1918 war.
29. Brittain also pointed out that as wives and mothers, within the home and family unit, women had developed considerable talents as reconcilers and negotiators. (See Brittain, "Women's Values and Public Life," Speech to the W.I.L., 23 September 1953; VBC/F162.) This, interestingly, is a point made in a recent article in the *Globe and Mail*, Toronto, 31 May 1985, p. 7: Linda Hossie, "Women mobilize talent for peace".
30. Anonymous, "Cult of the Cradle Criticised," *Yorkshire Herald*, 23 March 1934. See VBC/E20. See also Richard Grunberger, *A Social History of the Third Reich*, Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1974, p. 320-39.
31. Anonymous, *Sydney Morning Herald*, New South Wales, 14 March 1935. See VBC/E20. The article is a report of Brittain's lecture to the London School of Hygiene, entitled: "Anti-Feminism Reaction in Europe."
32. *Ibid.* See also Grunberger, *A Social History*, p. 320-39.
33. Anonymous, "Vera Brittain's Warning: Women's Movement in Danger," *East London Dispatch*, South Africa, 20 March 1935. See VBC/E20. It is interesting to note the extent to which Brittain was receiving publicity in the Dominion.
34. *Cape Argus*, Cape Town, 26 March 1935. See VBC/E20.
35. Vera Brittain, "The Anti-Feminist Reaction in Europe," lecture to the Fabian Society, 8 March 1934; see VBC/F22. Attached is a copy of a letter from a J.A. McNab of the BUF to the editor of the *Quiver* criticising some of Brittain's remarks regarding the BUF.
36. It is important to note that in at least one piece Brittain did speak specifically of the "lethargy of the mass of unoccupied or semi-occupied middle-class married women," but this direct indication was unusual. See VBC/H79, *Why Feminism Lives*, 1927.
37. Vera Brittain, "How War Affects Women," lecture given at Rockford Women's Club, Rockford, Illinois, 30 November 1937; VBC/F289.
38. Vera Brittain, "Women and the Next War," *British Legion Journal*, April 1936; VBC/G509.
39. Vera Brittain, "Women and Disarmament," *Highway*, February 1934; VBC/G445.
40. Yvonne Bennett, "Vera Brittain and the Peace Pledge Union: Women and Peace," paper presented to the Conference on Women and Education for Peace and Non-Violence, OISE, Toronto, Ontario, 29-30 September 1984, p. 7.
41. Branson, *Britain in the Nineteen Twenties*, p. 213.
42. *Ibid.*, p. 213-14.
43. See VBC/F9, 17 June 1932, Friends House, Conference on Family.
44. See Bennett, "Vera Brittain...Women and Peace," p. 7. See also VBC/G530, Vera Brittain, "Women Still Wait for Equality," *Daily Herald*, 26 March 1938.
45. Rose, *Politics in England*, p. 155.
46. See VBC/F155, "Women Since 1900," Bolton, March 1952.
47. Vera Brittain, *Humiliation with Honour*, New York: Fellowship Publications, 1943, p. 9.
48. Vera Brittain, "Women and Pacifism," *Peace News*, 15 August 1941, p. 3.
49. See VBC/F162, "Women's Values and Public Life," speech to the WIL, 23 September 1953.

## Wars and Roses

It may be  
that a  
rose  
is a  
rose  
is a  
rose  
  
but that  
a war  
is a  
war  
is a  
war  
  
just  
ain't  
so.

Ruth Roach Pierson  
Toronto